

**CHILD ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH SPECIALISTS,  
MEDICAL SUBSPECIALISTS, AND SURGICAL SPECIALISTS**

April 10, 2013

The Honorable Tom Harkin  
Chair, Labor-HHS-Education Subcommittee  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jerry Moran  
Ranking Member, Labor-HHS-Education Subcommittee  
United States Senate  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jack Kingston  
Chair, Labor-HHS-Education Subcommittee  
United States House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro  
Ranking Member, Labor-HHS-Education Subcommittee  
United States House of Representatives  
Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Harkin, Chairman Kingston, Ranking Member Moran, and Ranking Member DeLauro:

We write to you out of concern that the number of pediatric mental health specialists, pediatric medical subspecialists, and pediatric surgical specialists today is inadequate to meet the growing health needs of America's children. We respectfully request that the Pediatric Subspecialty Loan Repayment program, Section 775 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 295f), be recognized as a critical national priority and strongly urge Congress to provide it with \$5 million in funding in the FY 2014 Labor-HHS-Education Appropriations bill.

The all too recent tragic events in Newtown, Connecticut, underscore the need to refocus attention on pediatric mental health. Mental illness is like any other disease in that the earlier it is identified and treated, the better the outcomes. However, when left untreated, these disorders can lead to serious consequences for children, their families, and our communities. Effective treatments are available, but sadly there is an average delay of 8 to 10 years between the onset of symptoms and intervention. The longer the lag time is between symptom onset and treatment, the more difficult and costly mental illness is to treat and the greater the burden becomes on our public health system. Unfortunately, however, there is a severe shortage of pediatric mental health care providers across the country. Without adequate availability of professionals trained to take care of youth with complex mental health problems, we cannot ensure that those who need care most have the ability to receive it.

According to a 2012 survey conducted by the Children's Hospital Association, appointments for certain pediatric subspecialty care far exceed the prevailing benchmark of a two-week wait time in children's hospitals. For example, according to survey respondents, the average time for a developmental pediatric specialist is 14.5 weeks; 8.9 weeks for neurology; and 7.5 weeks for child and adolescent psychiatry. Children's hospitals also reported extended vacancies, 12 months or longer, for certain pediatric subspecialist positions, which contribute to the difficulty of accessing pediatric subspecialty care in a timely manner.<sup>1</sup> Wait times outside children's hospitals can be much longer.

There is a significant disparity in the geographic distribution of pediatric specialists across the country to treat these very sick children, resulting in many children in underserved rural and urban areas not receiving timely health care. Compounding the problem, fewer individuals are choosing careers in pediatric subspecialties and pediatric mental health care, while the existing workforce continues to age. Financial concerns, such as debt load, are a significant factor and a deterrent influencing career choice away from pediatric subspecialty.<sup>2,3</sup>

The Pediatric Subspecialty Loan Repayment program will help ameliorate these shortages. This section requires the Secretary of Health and Human Services to establish and implement a pediatric specialty loan repayment program. Eligible participants must agree to work full-time for not less than two years in a pediatric medical specialty, a pediatric surgical specialty, or in child and adolescent mental and behavioral health in a health professional shortage area or a medically underserved area as determined by the Secretary. In return, the program will pay up to \$35,000 in loan repayment for each year of service, for a maximum of three years. The law authorizes \$30 million per year for loan repayments for pediatric medical specialists and pediatric surgical specialists and \$20 million for each year for loan repayments for child and adolescent mental and behavioral health professionals.

As you deliberate the Fiscal Year 2014 appropriations package, we strongly urge you to appropriate \$5 million within the Health Resources and Services Administration to provide initial funding for this program. Our nation desperately needs specialists specifically trained to treat the growing number of American children with serious physical and mental health conditions. It is vital that initial funding for this program be provided as soon as possible. Thank you for giving this request all appropriate consideration.

Sincerely,

AANS/CNS Section on Pediatric Neurological Surgery  
Academic Pediatric Association  
American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry  
American Academy of Neurology  
American Academy of Ophthalmology  
American Academy of Otolaryngology—Head and Neck Surgery  
American Academy of Pediatrics  
American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy  
American Association for Pediatric Ophthalmology and Strabismus  
American Association of Neurological Surgeons  
American Association of Orthopaedic Surgeons  
American College of Cardiology  
American College of Rheumatology  
American College of Surgeons  
American Counseling Association

American Medical Association  
American Osteopathic Association  
American Pediatric Society  
American Psychiatric Association  
American Psychological Association  
American Society of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology  
American Society of Pediatric Nephrology  
American Society of Pediatric Neurosurgeons  
American Society of Plastic Surgeons  
American Thoracic Society  
Arthritis Foundation  
Association of Maternal and Child Health Programs  
Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs  
Autism Society of America  
Balanced Mind Foundation  
Child Neurology Foundation  
Child Neurology Society  
Children and Adults with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder  
Children's Hospital Association  
Congress of Neurological Surgeons  
Council of Pediatric Subspecialties  
March of Dimes  
Mental Health America  
National Alliance on Mental Illness  
National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health  
National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners  
National Federation of Families for Children's Mental Health  
North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology, and Nutrition  
Pediatric Infectious Diseases Society  
Pediatric Orthopaedic Society of North America  
Society for Adolescent Health and Medicine  
Society for Pediatric Research  
Society of Thoracic Surgeons  
The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia  
Voices for America's Children  
ZERO TO THREE

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<sup>1</sup> Children's Hospital Association. "Pediatric Specialist Physician Shortages Affect Access to Care." August 2012. <http://www.childrenshospitals.net/AM/Template.cfm?Section=Surveys&Template=/CM/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=63293>.

<sup>2</sup> Frintner MP, Mulvey HJ, Pletcher BA, Olson LM. "Pediatric Resident Debt and Career Intentions." *Pediatrics*. 2013 Jan 6. [Epub ahead of print].

<sup>3</sup> Rochlin JM, Simon HK. "Does Fellowship Pay: What is the Long-Term Financial Impact of Subspecialty Training in Pediatrics?" *Pediatrics*. 2011 Feb;127(2):254-60.